

Welcome!!



USDA provides federal dollars for meals served in schools

NE Dept of Education - Nutrition Services distributes these dollars

School Districts are required to meet federal guidelines to receive these dollars

Areas we will target:



Part 1: Meal Pattern Requirements

Offer Versus Serve

Point of Service (POS) Meal Counts

Part 2: Standardized Recipes Production Records Other Topics

Part 3: Commodities

School Meals Initiative (SMI)

Introduced by USDA in 1996 emphasized school meals must meet established Nutrient Standards

Breakfast 1/4 Recommended Dietary

Allowances (RDA)

Lunch

page 1

1/2 RDA

Menu Planning Options:

- 1. Traditional Food Based
- 2. Enhanced Food Based
- 3. Nutrient Standard
- 4. Assisted Nutrient Standard



Enhanced and Traditional Food Based Menu Planning

· Requires serving foods from different food groups called "components."



- Requires serving sizes based on grade groups.
- · Must meet required nutrient standards.

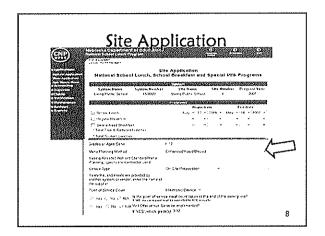
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Nutrient Standard Menu Planning and Assisted Nutrient Standard

- Menus are analyzed and must meet nutrient standards prior to service using a USDA approved software program.
- No required food components or serving sizes.

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Focus for Today



Enhanced Food Based Menu Planning

used by the majority of schools in NE

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Four Food Components

Meal pattern for breakfast and lunch is based on offering required components:

- Milk
- Fruits/Vegetables
- Grains/Breads
- Meat/Meat Alternate



page 2

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Required Serving Sizes by Grade Group for Breakfast:

Grades K-12 Grades 7-12 (optional)



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Breakfast Program



Minimum Requirements:

- 1) 1 cup fluid milk
- ½ cup fruit or vegetable or 100% juice and a choice of one of the following:
- 3) & 4) Two servings of Meat/Meat Alternate
 - OR Two servings of Grains/Breads
 - OR One serving of Grains/Breads and One serving of Meat/Meat Alternate

Required Serving Sizes differ by Grade Groups for Lunch:

Grades K-6

Grades 7-12

Grades K-3 (optional)



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Milk



Minimum daily requirement: 8 fl oz for all grades

- · Must be fluid milk
- · Must be served as a beverage
- Offer a variety of milk choices at least two different fat contents

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Meat/Meat Alternate



Minimum Daily requirement: 1 oz cooked

Minimum Weekly requirement: average 2 oz cooked/day

Grade K-6 = 10 oz cooked/5 day week

Grade 7-12 = 10 oz cooked/5 day week

Grade K-3 = Average 1 ½ oz/day, or

Grade K-3 = Average 1 ½ oz/day, or (optional) 7 ½ oz/5 day week

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Creditable Meat/Meat Alternates:

1. Cheese: 1 oz = 1 oz

2. Dried Beans/Peas: $\frac{1}{2}$ cup = 1 oz

3. Cottage Cheese: ¼ cup = 1 oz 4. Eggs: 1 large = 2 oz

4. Eggs: 1 large = 2 oz
5. Peanut Butter: 2 Tbls = 1 oz

6. Yogurt: 4 fl oz = ½ cup

or = 1 oz

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Non-Creditable Meat/Meat Alternates:

- 1. Bacon
- 2. Commercial or non-commodity cheese sauce
- 3. Canned chicken noodle soup

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If choices are offered: count the choice with the most ounces

Cheeseburger/Bun

2 ½ oz

Peanut Butter/Jelly Sandwich

1 oz

• Fruited Yogurt - 8 fl oz container 2 oz

Choice to count this day would be the... Cheeseburger/Bun



Fruits/Vegetables

Minimum Daily Requirements: Offer two or more different fruits and/or vegetables

- Grades K-6 = ¾ cup daily plus extra ½ cup weekly
- Grades 7-12 = 1 cup daily
- Grades K-3 opt. = 34 cup daily

Minimum serving size to count is 1/4 cup

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Fruits/Vegetables

Not creditable:



- 1. Potato chips
- 2. Commercial spaghetti sauce/salsa

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Grains/Breads



- · Minimum of one Grains/Breads serving per day
- · Weekly Requirements:

Grades K-6 - 12 servings

Grades 7-12 - 15 servings

Grades K-3 - 10 servings

· USDA encourages the use of whole grains

Dessert Items can count for up to one Grains/Breads serving per day

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Creditable and Non-Creditable Foods



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How Do Combination Items Contribute?

- Chicken Noodle Soup (homemade
- · Chef Salad
- Cheeseburger on a Bun
- Turkey and Noodles
- Broccoli and Rice Casserole
- · Spaghetti and Meat Sauce
- Apple Crisp



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Lets Practice: Worksheet 1

Work in Groups



Buff handout



Menus

- · Must contain all 4 components
- · Look for 5 items
- These include:
 - Meat/Meat Alternate
 - Fruit and/or Vegetable (a minimum of 2 different)
 - Grains/Breads
 - Milk



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Menu #1
Lasagna
Green Beans
Italian Bread
Pears
Milk

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Menu #2



Hamburger
Homemade Bun
Mixed Fruit
Oatmeal Raisin Cookie
Milk

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Menu #3

Deli Ham on a Bun
Green Bean Casserole
Sliced Peaches
Chocolate Chip Cookie
Milk



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Menu #4

Spaghetti and Meat Sauce
Tossed Salad w/Dressing
Garlic Bread
Fresh Apple
Milk



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Menu #5

Grilled Chicken Breast
Baked Potato Half
Carrot Sticks
Watermelon Wedge
Milk



Break Time



Grains/Breads



- · Minimum of one Grains/Breads serving per day
- · Weekly Requirements:

Grades K-6 - 12 servings Grades 7-12 - 15 servings Grades K-3 - 10 servings (optional)

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Counting of Grains/Breads

- · Must be made from enriched and/or whole grain flour.
- Must contain 14.75 gm. of enriched or whole grain meal, and/or flour, bran, or germ to count as one serving.
- ¼ serving is the minimum amount to count towards meeting grains/breads requirements.
- Dessert items may count for up to one Grains/Breads serving/day at lunch in Enhanced Menu Planning.

Grains/Breads Chart



Ivory handout

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Name the group and how these items contribute:

· Soft Pretzel

1.5 oz

Blueberry Muffin

· Cooked Rice · Plain Oatmeal Cookie 1/2 cup 1 oz

• Brownie w/ P. Sugar

1.5 oz

• Breading on C.F. Steak · Cooked Rotini Noodles

.5 oz 1 cup

· Banana Bread

2 oz slice

Lets Practice: Worksheet 2

Calculating Grains/Breads from the package information



Buff handout



Using the Grains/Breads Chart

Hamburger Bun



A package weighs 1 lb 2 oz and contains 12 buns

One bun would count as ? Grains/Breads

Two ways to calculate how much the bun weighs:

Use a Scale or Division

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Hamburger Bun Example:

- Convert weight of package to ounces
 1 lb 2 oz = 18 oz
- 2. Total weight of the pkg. in ounces divided by number of servings

18 oz ÷ by 12 = 1.5 oz per bun

3. Find correct group from Grains/Breads
List Group B

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Hamburger Bun Example:

 Weight of one serving divided by the weight of one grains/breads serving in Group B

1.5 oz bun \div by .9 oz = 1.67 grains/breads servings/bun

- 5. Round down to the nearest quarter serving
 - = 1.5 grains/breads servings/bun

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Frosted Wild Berry Toaster Pastries



- · Each box is 11 oz with 6 per box
- Each individual pastry weighs 1.83 oz
- The Grains/Bread Group is E
 1.83 oz ÷ 2.2 oz =

.83 grains/breads serving
Round down to closest 1/4 serving

.75 or 3/4 grains/breads serving

Ivory handout

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Old El Paso Taco Shells



- Each box is 4.5 oz with 12 per ontainer
- Each taco shell is .375 oz
- The Grains/Bread Group is B
 .375 ÷ .9 = .42 grains/breads serving

 Round down to closest 1/4 serving

.25 or 1/4 grains/breads serving

2 taco shells would = .84 grains/breads serving Round down to .75 or $\frac{3}{4}$ grains/breads serving

5 41

Mission Flour Tortilla



- Each package is 17.5 oz with 10 per package
- Each tortilla is 1.75 oz
- The Grains/Breads Group is B
 1.75 ÷ .9 = 1.94 grain/bread servings
 Round down to the closest ¼ serving
 1.75 or 1 ¾ grains/breads servings



Calculating Grains for Rice and Pasta Dishes



Look at the Lasagna - Example #2

Recipe calls for 2 lbs 4 oz for 60 – 6 oz servings

One serving would count as

? Grains/Breads

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Calculating Grains for Rice and Pasta Dishes



- Convert dry weight to oz
 2 lb 4 oz = 36 oz
- 2. Divide total ounces by number of servings

36 oz ÷ 60 servings = .6 oz dry pasta/serving

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Calculating Grains for Series Rice and Pasta Dishes



- Divide oz of dry pasta by .9 oz (weight equivalent to 1 Grains/Breads serving)
 .6 oz ÷ .9 oz = .67 Grains/Breads
- 4. Round down to the nearest ¼ serving6 oz serving provides.5 or ½ Grains/Breads serving

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"Custom" Chart for G/B

Menu item	Recipe	Person Size	Weight	Meal Pattern Contribution			
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Offer Versus Serve

Serving option to "fight plate waste"

Goals:

- 1. Minimize plate waste
- 2. Improve student satisfaction



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Offer Versus Serve Basics

- 1. All required food items must be offered.
- A reimbursable meal must contain at least three different components in the minimum planned quantity.



Offer Versus Serve Basics

- The meal must be priced as a unit.
- 4. Students have the option of which items to decline.
- 5. Cashier must be able to recognize a reimbursable meal.

Offer Versus Serve Basics

- 6. If student does not have 3 different food components, ask student to select another. If student refuses, meal can not be claimed.
- 7. OVS is mandatory for high school students at lunch; optional for other grades.

Offer Versus Serve Basics

- OVS is optional at breakfast.
- Students may decline up to two food components at lunch



10. Students may decline one component at breakfast



Point of Service (POS)

Defined as

"That point in the food service operation when a determination can accurately be made that a reimbursable free, reduced price or paid breakfast/lunch has been served to an eligible child."

pages 11-12

Point of Service (POS)

- Considered the end of the serving line or that place at which all food items have been offered.
- · This includes the end of all salad and/or food bars.



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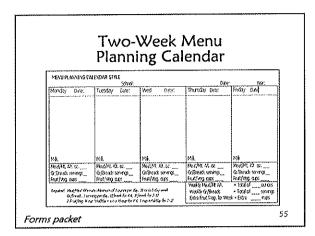
Lets Practice: Worksheet 3

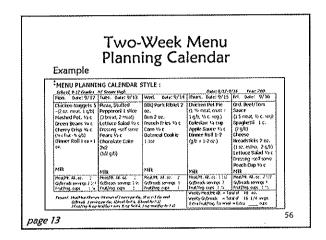
Offer Versus Serve

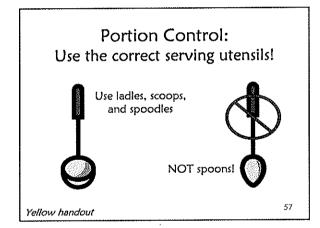


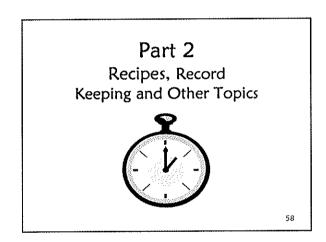
Buff handout







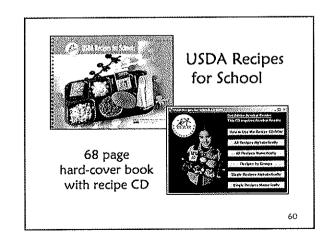




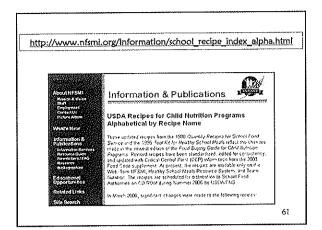
Sources of Quantity Recipes:

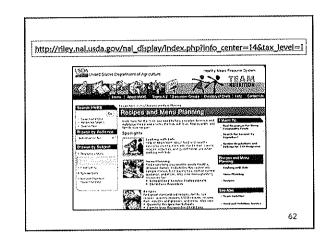
- School Recipes
- Food For Fifty
- School Nutrition Association
- USDA's Quantity Recipes

Recipe/Menu Resources - light purple handout









HACCP

Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point Food Safety System

- Required beginning July 1, 2006
- All schools must comply with a HACCP food safety program.
- All schools must have at least two food safety inspections per year.





What HACCP Records Need to be in Place?

- Temperature Logs completed daily
- Food Safety Checklists completed weekly
- Production Records
- · Delivery Ticket (if applicable)
- · District's HACCP Plan



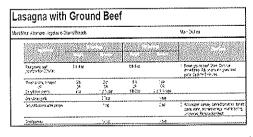
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HACCP Information, continued

- The annual "Mailing to Managers" will contain all HACCP forms.
- All HACCP forms can be found on the Nutrition Services website.
- A HACCP training packet is available for new managers.

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Example of a Quantity Recipe

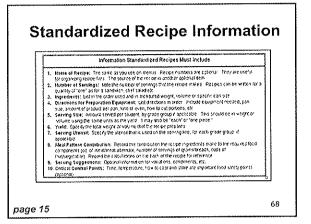


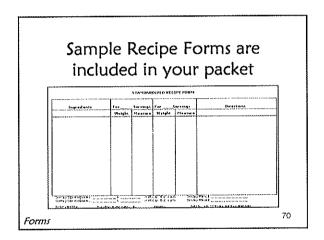


Why do we need Standardized Recipes?

- Quality Control
- Portion Control
- Cost Control
- · Inventory Control
- Time Saving
- Nutrient Standard Compliance

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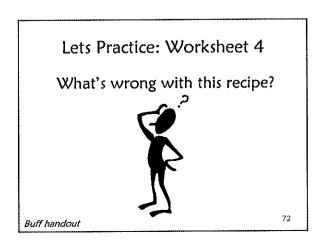




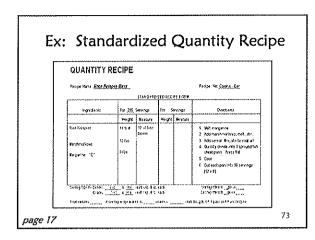
Steps in Standardizing a Recipe

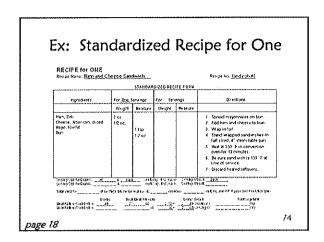
- All quantity recipes should be standardized for your school.
- Initially takes time and effort, but the pay off in the long run is great!

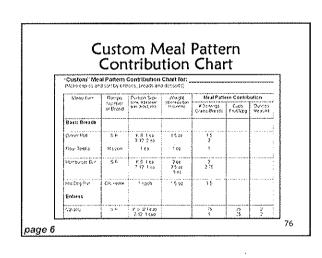
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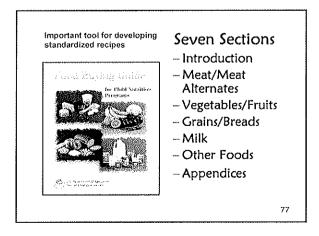


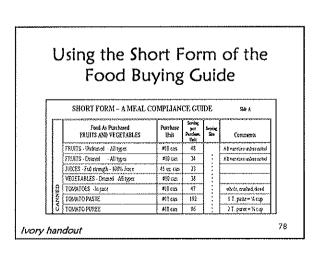












Example:

Canned Peaches, sliced, undrained

- I. 300 students
- 2. ¼ cup each
- 3. Total #10 cans needed?
- 4. Total Number of Servings needed divided by Servings per Purchase Unit
- 5. $300 \div 48 = 6.25 \# 10$ cans of Sliced Peaches
- 6. Need to have 7 cans on hand to serve 300 students 1/4 cup

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Example: Ground Beef



- 1. 300 students
- 2. 2 oz cooked meat
- 3. Total ounces needed? 300 X 2 = 600 oz
- 4. Total Number of Servings needed divided by Servings per Purchase Unit
- 5. $600 \text{ oz} \div 11.8 = 50.8 \text{ lbs}$
- 6. Need to have 51 pounds of ground beef to serve 300 students 2 oz of cooked meat

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Child Nutrition Labels

CN

Really Good's 3.50 oz Pizza with Cheese provides 1-oz equivalent meat/meat atternate, 1¼ servings grains/breads

CN and 1/8 serving of vegetable for the Child Nutrition Meal
Pattern Requirements. (Use of this logo and statement
authorized by the Food & Nutrition Service, USDA 05-99)

CN-

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Product Specification Sheets



Vendors should provide

page 19

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Break Time



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Production Records:



- Required daily
- Document that meal pattern requirements are met
- Enough food was prepared for number of students served
- · Essential for nutrient analysis
- · Planning tool

Form.



Production Records and Delivery Tickets



- Standard Form
- Single Day
- Multi-Day
- Delivery Tickets

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How would we record production for the following menu?

Students: 250 (K-6 = 150, 7-12 = 100)

Adults: 25

Hot Ham and Cheese Sandwich or Chef Salad Potato Wedges Green Beans

Rice Krispie Bar Milk

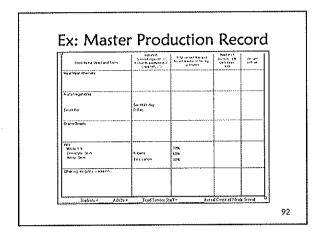
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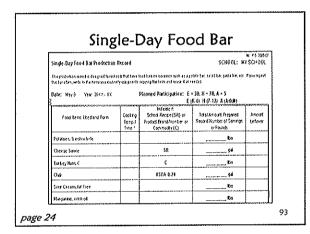
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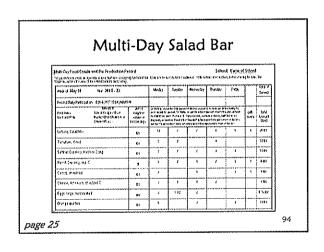
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Multi-Day Condiment Bar

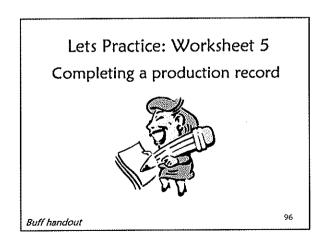
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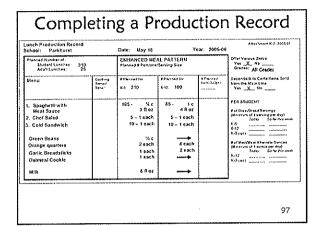
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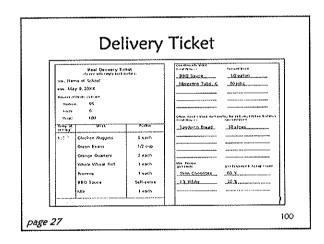






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Milk		8 fl oz				



Record Retention



Three years plus the current year for all records pertaining to the School Meals Program

Older than 2003-04 can be discarded if no audit findings or other school retention policy

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Menu Analysis and Saving Labels

- · What's involved?
- Why do you need to save labels?

pages 28-30



Competitive Food Policy



pages 31-32

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Foods of Minimal Nutritional Value



pages 33-35

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Wellness Policy Requirement 2006-2007

"Not later than the first day of the school year beginning after June 30, 2006, each local educational agency ... shall establish a local school wellness policy."

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School Wellness Policy Basic Components:

- 1. Policies targeting:
 - Nutrition education
 - Physical activity
 - Other school-based activities to promote wellness

Resources - Blue Packet

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School Wellness Policy Basic Components:



- 2. Guidelines for reimbursable meals
- 3. Nutrition guidelines for all foods at school
- 4. Plan for measuring implementation
- 5. Community involvement

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Membership in the School Nutrition Association



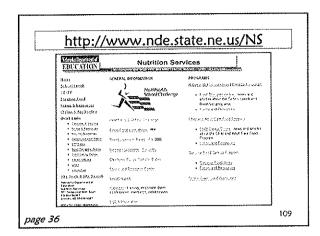
SNA serves the professional interests of over 55,000 child nutrition professionals.

Benefits Include:

- Membership in national and state organization
- Monthly Magazine
- Continuing Education opportunities

Membership Form - White





School Meals 102 planned for 2007

- Standardizing Recipes
- Adjusting Recipe Size
- © Calculating Components in Recipes
- Modifying Recipes (for sodium/fat)
- Hot Topics

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Only a Phone Call Away 800-731-2233

Refer to Green Sheet for our

Web Address Phone number Fax number



